

Époque gréco-romaine		Dèce	249–251	Abbassides (Bagdad)	750–868	Mamelouks bahrites (25 souverains)	1250–1382
		Valérien/Gallien	253–268	Abou el-Abbas	750–754	Izz el-Din Aybak	1250–1257
Macédoniens	332–310	Dioclétien	284–305	el-Mansour	754–775	Baybars I ^{er}	1260–1277
Alexandre le Grand	332–323	Maximien	305–313	el-Mahdi et el-Hadi	775–786	el-Mansour Qalaoun	1279–1290
Philippe Arrhidée	323–317	Byzantins (Empire d'Orient)	324–641	Haroun el-Rashid	786–809	el-Nasser Mohamed I ^{er}	1294–1340
Alexandre IV	317–304	Constantin I ^{er} le Grand	324–337	Mohamed el-Amin	809–813	el-Nasser Hassan	1347–1361
Lagides	305–30	Constantin II et Julien	337–363	Abdallah el-Mamoun	813–833	Mamelouks burjites (24 souverains)	1382–1517
Ptolémée I ^{er} Sôter	305–282	Jovien	363–364	el-Mutasim Billah	833–842	el-Zahir Barqouq	1382–1399
Ptolémée II Philadelphie	285–246	Valens	364–378	el-Wathiq Billah	842–847	el-Nasser Faradj	1399–1412
Ptolémée III Évergète I ^{er}	246–221	Théodose I ^{er}	379–395	Jafar el-Mutawakkil	847–861	el-Ashraf Barsbay	1422–1437
Ptolémée IV Philopator	221–204	Arcadius	395–408	el-Mountasir	861–862	el-Ashraf Qaytbay	1468–1496
Ptolémée V Épiphane	204–180	Théodose II	408–450	el-Moustain Billah	862–866	Qansuh el-Ghuri	1501–1517
Horounnéfer/Ânkhounnéfer	205–186	Marcien	450–457	el-Mutazz	866–869	Ottomans (18 souverains)	1512–1773
Ptolémée VI Philomator	180–145	Léon I ^{er} /Léon II	457–474	Toulouides (Le Caire)	868–905	Sélim I ^{er}	1512–1520
Ptolémée VIII Évergète II	145–116	Zénon/Basiliscus	474–491	Ahmad ibn Touloun	868–883	Soliman le Magnifique	1520–1566
Ptolémée IX Sôter II	116–107	Anastase I ^{er}	491–518	Kumarawaih/Yaysch	883–896	Mourad III	1577–1595
Ptolémée X Alexandre I ^{er}	88	Justinien I ^{er}	527–565	Haroun/Chiban	896–905	Mourad IV	1623–1640
Ptolémée XI Alexandre II	88–80	Justin II	565–578	Abbassides (Bagdad)	905–935	Ahmed III	1703–1730
Ptolémée XII Néos Dionysos	80–51	Tibère II Constantin	578–582	gouverneurs au Caire		Moustafa III	1757–1773
Cléopâtre VII	51–30	Maurice	582–602	Ikchidites	935–969	Mamelouks	1768–1798
Romains (époque impériale)	30 av. J.-C.–324	Phocas	602–610	Mohamed ibn Tughj	935–946	Ali Bey	1768–1773
Auguste	27 av. J.-C.–14	Héraclius I ^{er}	610–641	Anougour	946–961	(occupation française)	1798–1805
Tibère	14–37			Ali, Kafour et Ahmed	961–969	Khédives	1805–1953
Caligula	37–41	L'Égypte musulmane		Fatimides	909–1171	Mohamed Ali	1805–1848
Claude I ^{er}	41–54	Califes	632–661	el-Mouizz	953–975	Abbas I ^{er} Hilmi	1848–1854
Néron	54–68	Omar I ^{er}	634–644	el-Aziz	975–996	Mohamed Said	1854–1863
Galba/Othon/Vitellius	68–69	Othman Ibn Affan	644–656	el-Hakim	996–1021	Ismail	1863–1879
Vespasien	69–79	Ali	656–661	el-Zahir	1021–1036	Tawfiq	1879–1892
Titus	79–81	Omeyyades (à Damas)	661–750	el-Moustansir	1036–1094	(occupation britannique)	1882–1922
Domitien	81–96	Mouawiya I ^{er}	661–680	el-Mustali	1094–1101	Abbas Hilmi II	1892–1914
Nerva	96–98	Yazid I ^{er}	680–683	el-Amir	1101–1131	Hussein Kamal	1914–1917
Trajan	98–117	Muawiya II/Marwan I ^{er}	683–685	el-Hafiz	1131–1149	Rois	1917–1953
Hadrien	117–138	Abd el Malik	685–705	el-Zafir	1149–1154	Fouad I ^{er}	1917–1936
Antonin	138–161	Walid I ^{er}	705–715	el-Faiz	1154–1160	Farouk	1937–1952
Marc Aurèle/Lucius Verus	161–180	Sulayman	715–717	el-Adid	1160–1171	République	depuis 1953
Commode	180–192	Omar II	717–720	Ayyoubides	1171–1250	Mohamed Naguib	1953–1954
Septime Sévère	193–211	Yazid II	720–724	Saladin I ^{er}	1171–1193	Gamal Abdel Nasser	1954–1970
Caracalla/Geta	211–217	Hisham	724–743	el-Aziz et el-Mansour	1193–1200	Anouar el-Sadate	1970–1981
Macrin/Diaduménien	217–218	Walid II/Yazid III	743–744	el-Malik el-Adil	1200–1218	Hosni Moubarak	depuis 1981
Élagabal	218–222	Marwan II	744–750	el-Kamil et el-Adil II	1218–1240		
Philippe l'Arabe	244–249			el-Salih Ayyoubi	1240–1249		